**Table 4. Foreign Expenses by Anti-LGBTQ+ Organizations Following the Legalization of Marriage Equality**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | | | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | | | | | |
|  |  | | | | | |
|  | **Gross Foreign Expenses (Logged)** | | **Foreign Expenses as a Proportion of Total Expenses** | | **Likelihood of Foreign Spending**  **(Log-Odds Ratio)** | |
|  | *OLS* | | *OLS* | | *Logistic* | |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | | | | | | |
| **Anti-LGBTQ+ Orgs.** | 0.516\*\*\* (0.020) | 0.331\*\*\* (0.059) | 0.060\*\*\* (0.003) | 0.035\*\*\* (0.008) | 2.179\*\*\* (0.034) | 1.892\*\*\* (0.133) |
| Org. Total Expenses (Logged) |  | 0.024\*\*\* (0.0003) |  |  |  | 0.200\*\*\* (0.003) |
| **State-Level Controls** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marriage Equality Legalized |  | -0.005\*\*\* (0.001) |  | -0.001\*\*\* (0.0003) |  | -0.102\*\*\* (0.021) |
| Republican Governor |  | -0.008\*\*\* (0.001) |  | -0.002\*\*\* (0.0002) |  | -0.084\*\*\* (0.011) |
| Population |  | -0.000\*\*\* (0.000) |  | -0.000\*\*\* (0.000) |  | 0.00000\*\*\* (0.000) |
| Foreign-Born Population |  | 0.229\*\*\* (0.007) |  | 0.084\*\*\* (0.002) |  | 3.701\*\*\* (0.122) |
| College-Educated Population |  | -0.005 (0.007) |  | -0.020\*\*\* (0.002) |  | 0.902\*\*\* (0.159) |
| GDP (Logged) |  | 0.018\*\*\* (0.001) |  | 0.005\*\*\* (0.0002) |  | 0.414\*\*\* (0.014) |
| Tax-Exempt Orgs. (Logged) |  | 0.006\*\*\* (0.001) |  | 0.002\*\*\* (0.0002) |  | -0.013 (0.013) |
| Churches (Logged) |  | -0.006\*\*\* (0.001) |  | -0.002\*\*\* (0.0002) |  | 0.014 (0.012) |
| Interaction: Anti-LGBTQ+ Org./Marriage Equality in State |  | 0.164\*\*\* (0.062) |  | 0.026\*\*\* (0.009) |  | 0.024 (0.138) |
| Constant | 0.038\*\*\* (0.0002) | -0.270\*\*\* (0.006) | 0.012\*\*\* (0.0001) | -0.058\*\*\* (0.002) | -3.453\*\*\* (0.005) | -9.661\*\*\* (0.156) |
|  | | | | | | |
| Observations | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 | 1,521,368 |
| R2 | 0.009 | 0.027 | 0.001 | 0.005 |  |  |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.009 | 0.027 | 0.001 | 0.005 |  |  |
| Log Likelihood |  |  |  |  | -210,526.200 | -204,345.300 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. |  |  |  |  | 421,056.400 | 408,714.600 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.316 (df = 1521366) | 0.313 (df = 1521356) | 0.094 (df = 1521366) | 0.094 (df = 1521357) |  |  |
|  | | | | | | |
| *Note:* | \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01 | | | | | |